



# **Islamists and Liberals in Muslim Societies**

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# About the Project

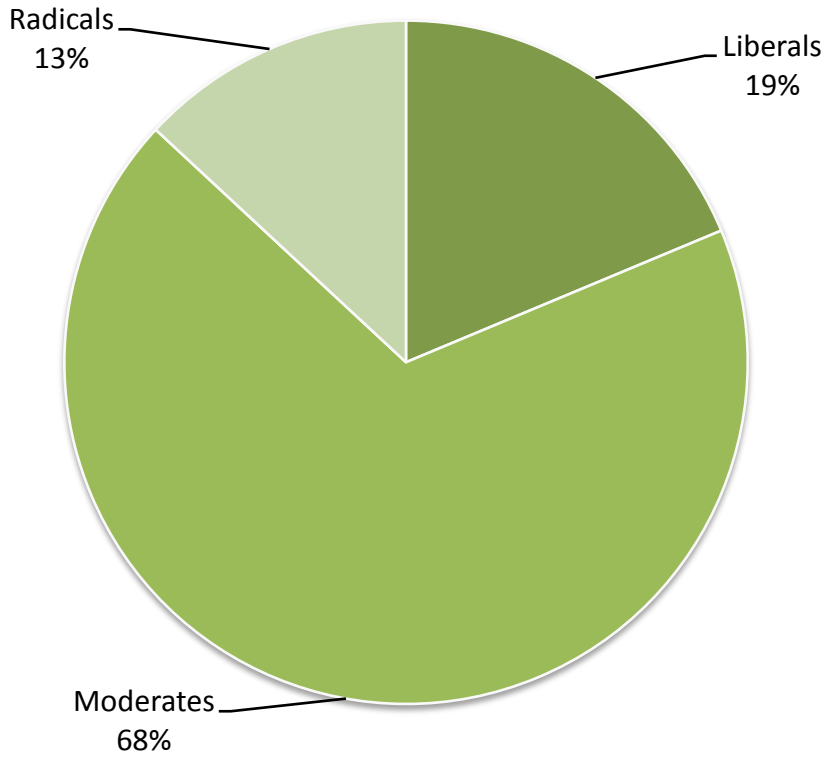
- Goals:
  - a) Operationalize Islamic extremism
  - b) Trace its spread in Muslim societies
  - c) Look for both demographic and ideological covariates
- Data: Pew Global Attitudes Project 2005 and 2010
- Countries:  
Indonesia, Jordan, Lebanon, Pakistan, and Turkey

# Assumptions

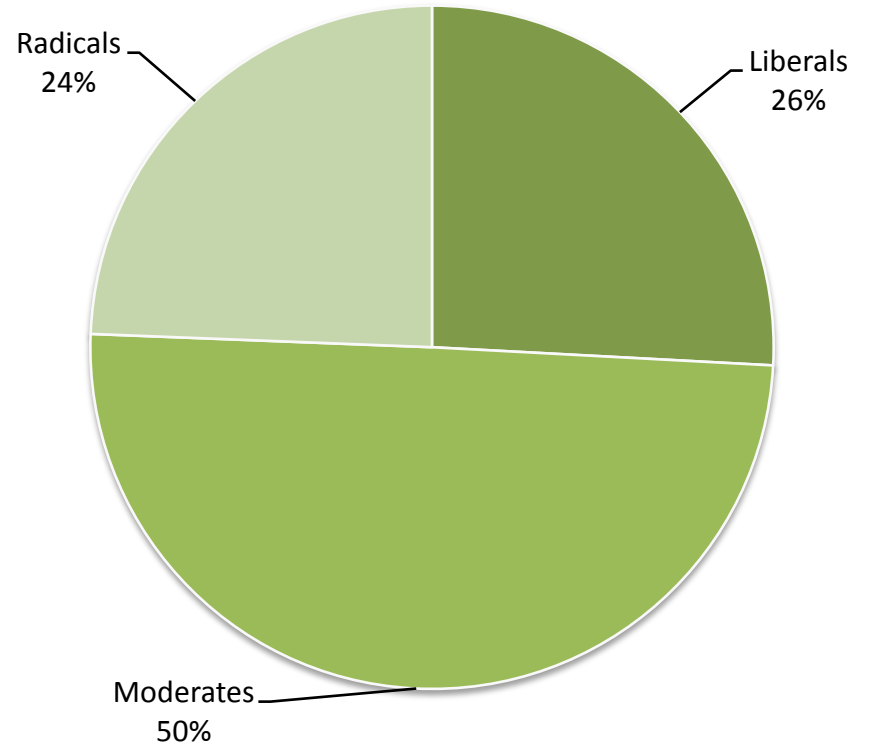
- Basis: an influential Gallup study “Who Speaks for Islam?” (Esposito & Mogahed, 2007)
- Three groups: Liberals, Moderates, Radicals
- Liberals: favorable towards the U.S.
- Moderates: unfavorable towards the U.S. but reject violence
- Radicals: support terrorism

# Overall Picture

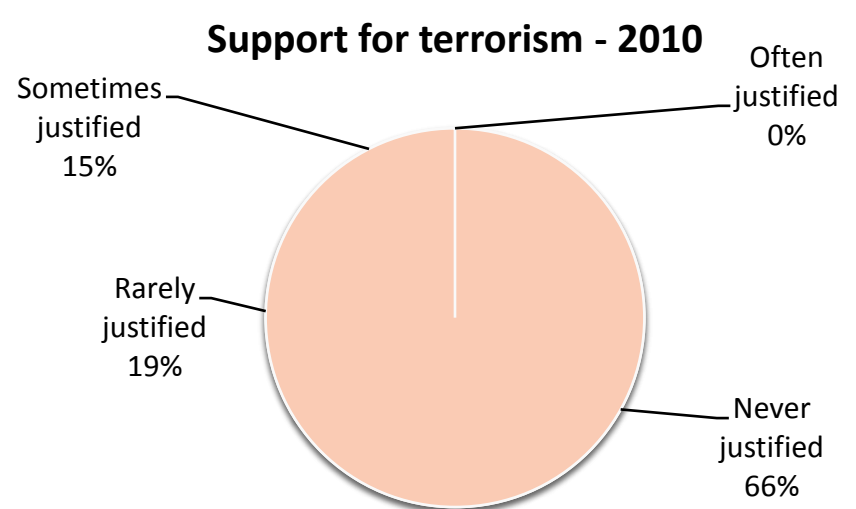
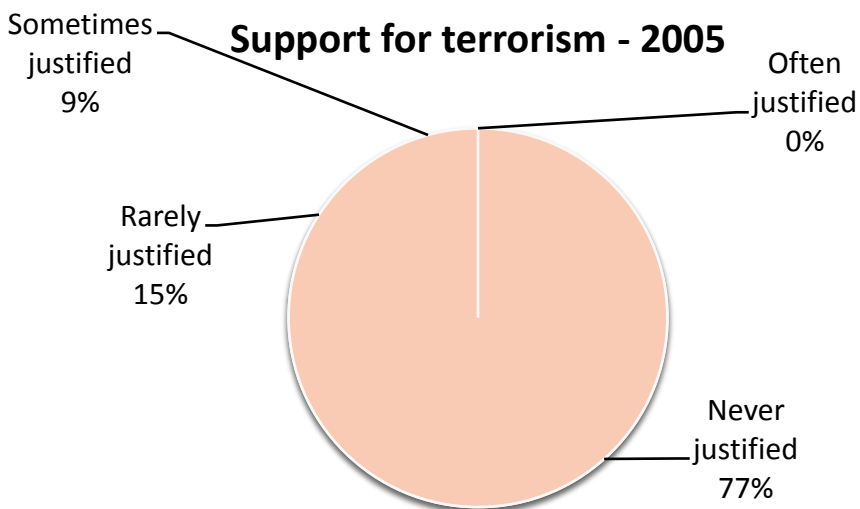
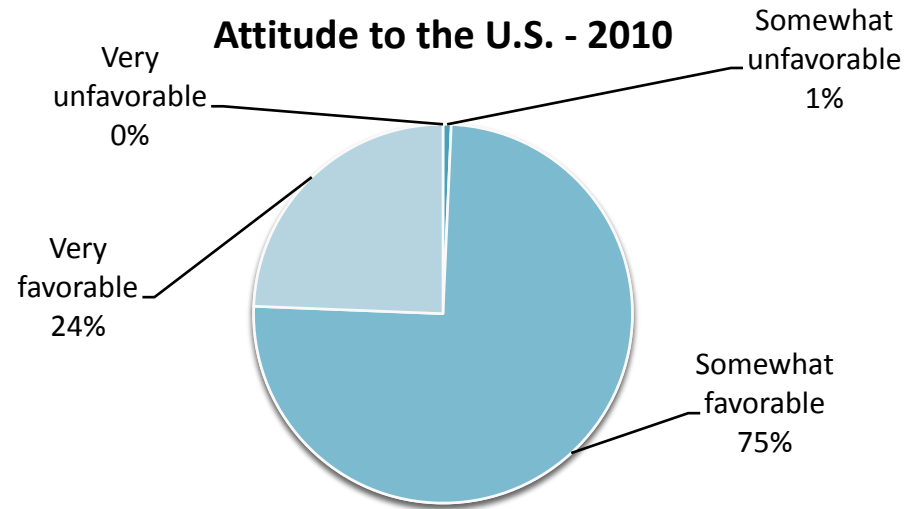
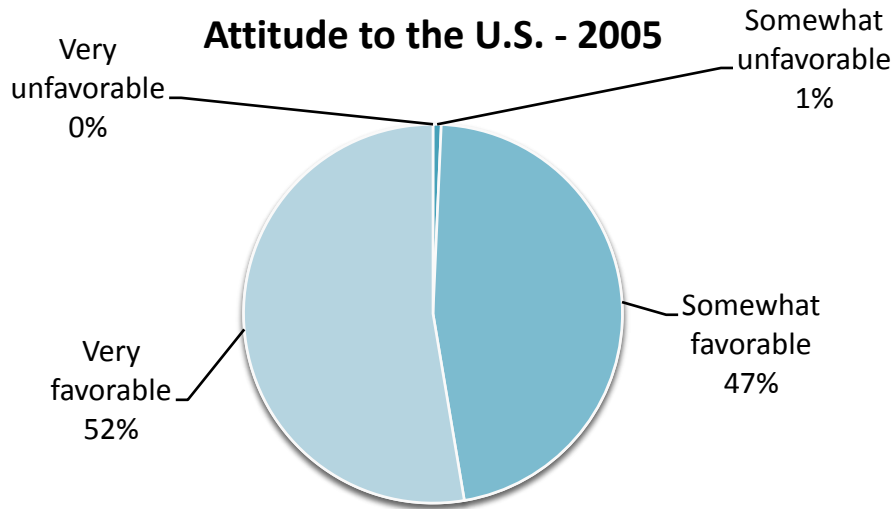
2005



2010

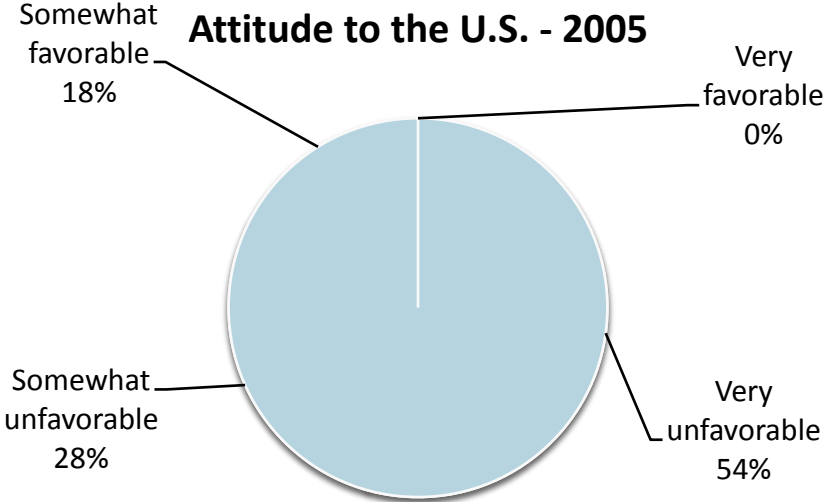


# Liberals

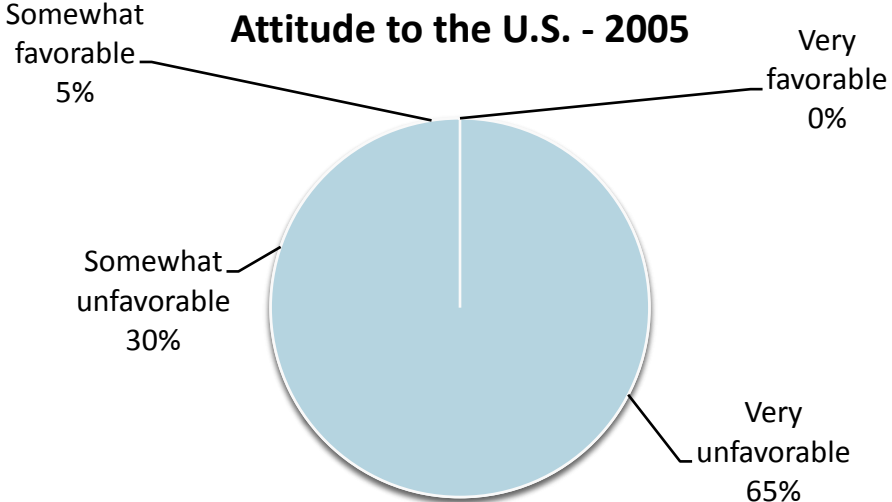


# Moderates

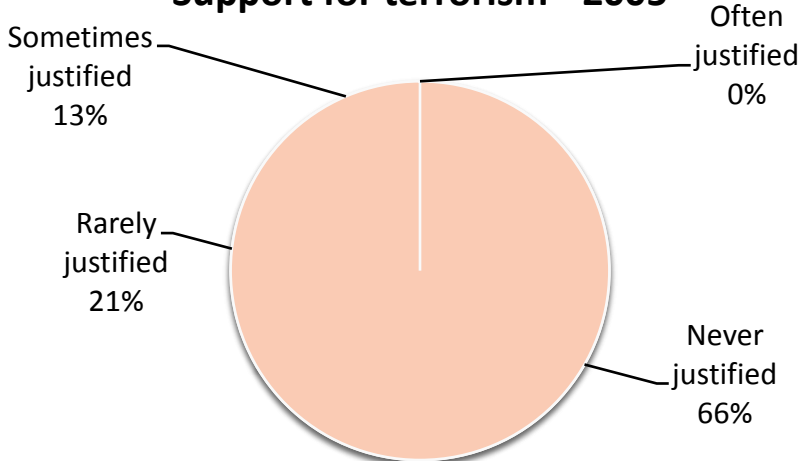
### Attitude to the U.S. - 2005



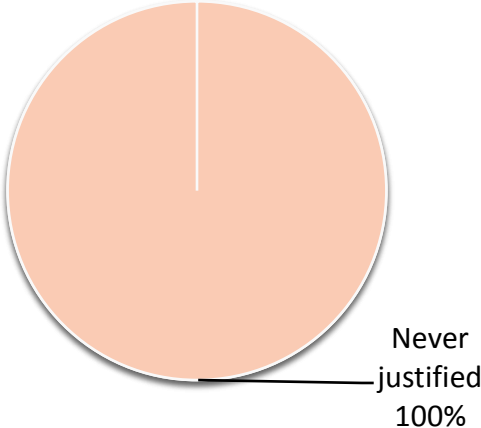
### Attitude to the U.S. - 2005



### Support for terrorism - 2005

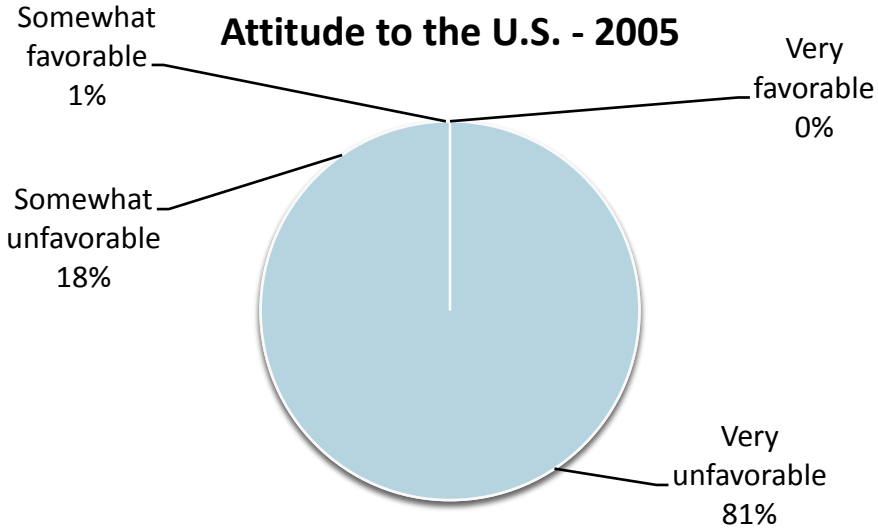


### Support for terrorism - 2010

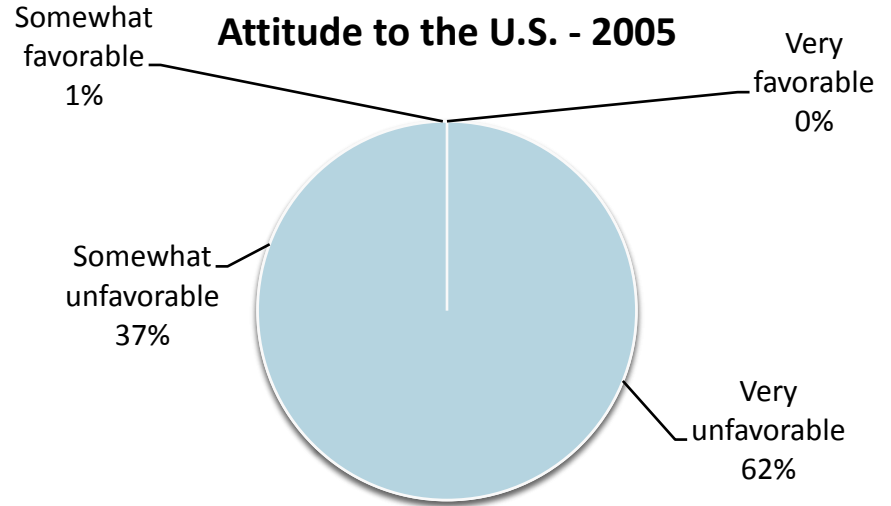


# Radicals

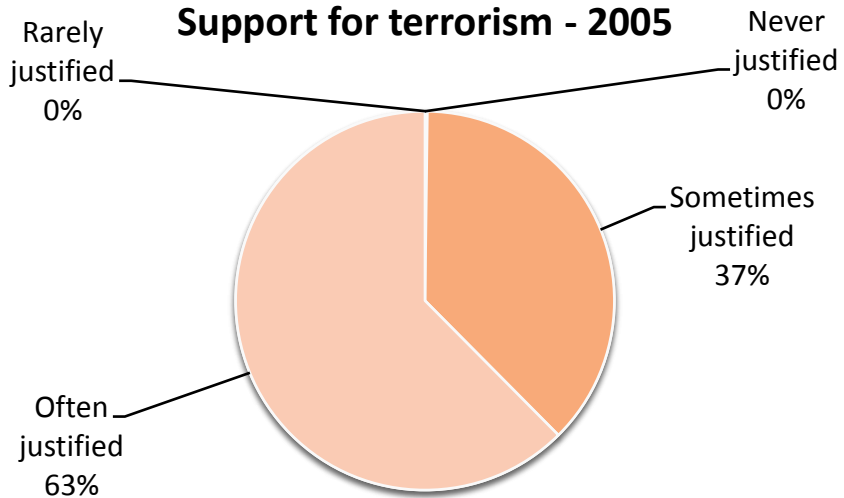
## Attitude to the U.S. - 2005



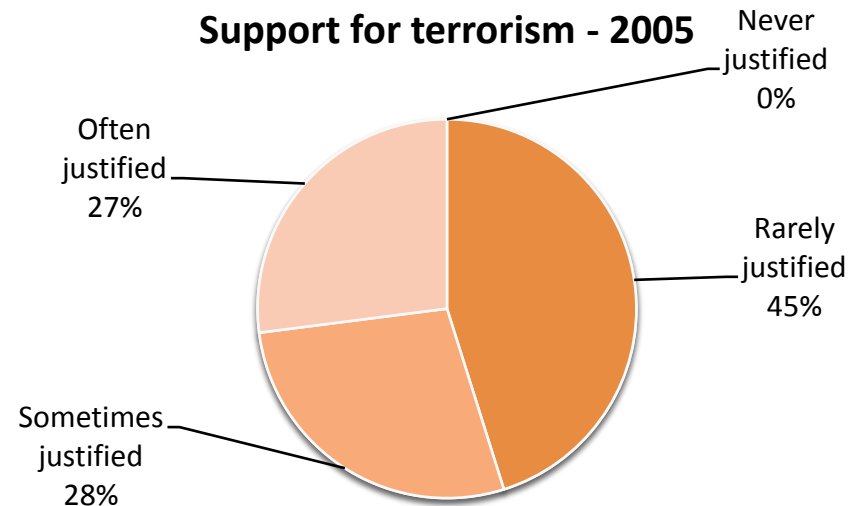
## Attitude to the U.S. - 2005



## Support for terrorism - 2005

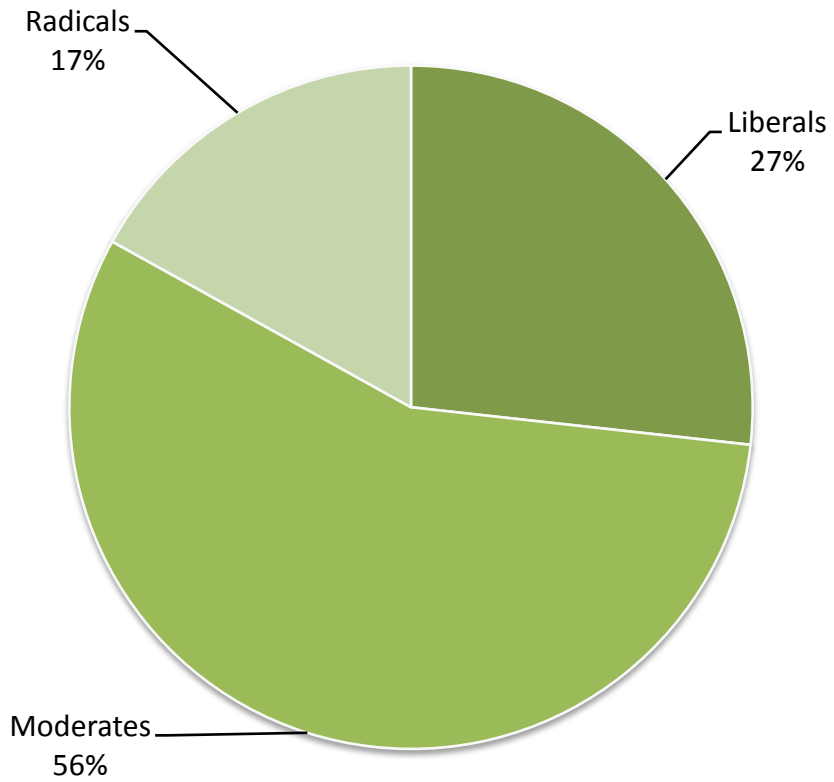


## Support for terrorism - 2005

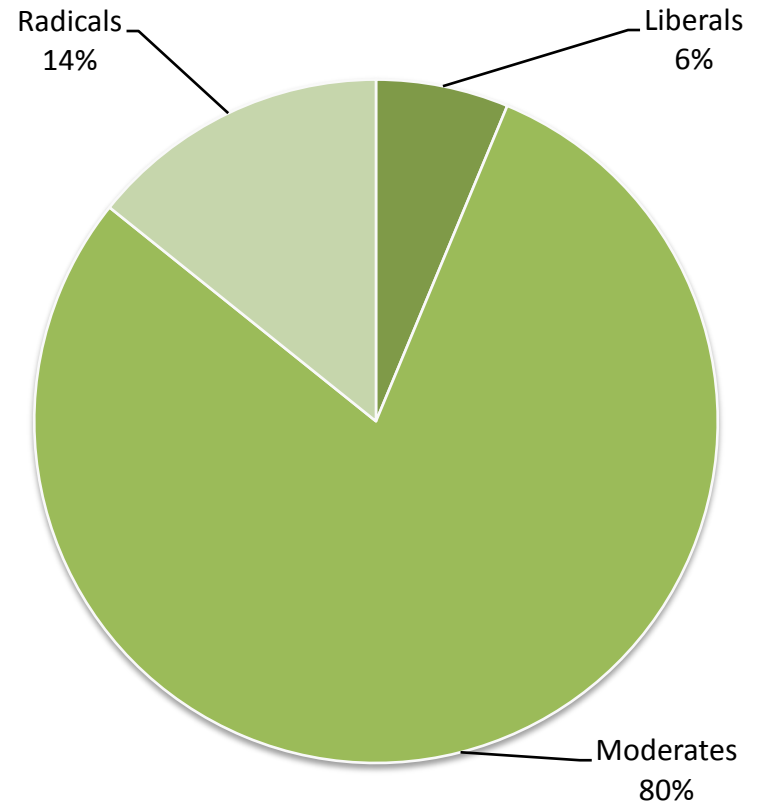


# Indonesia

**2005**



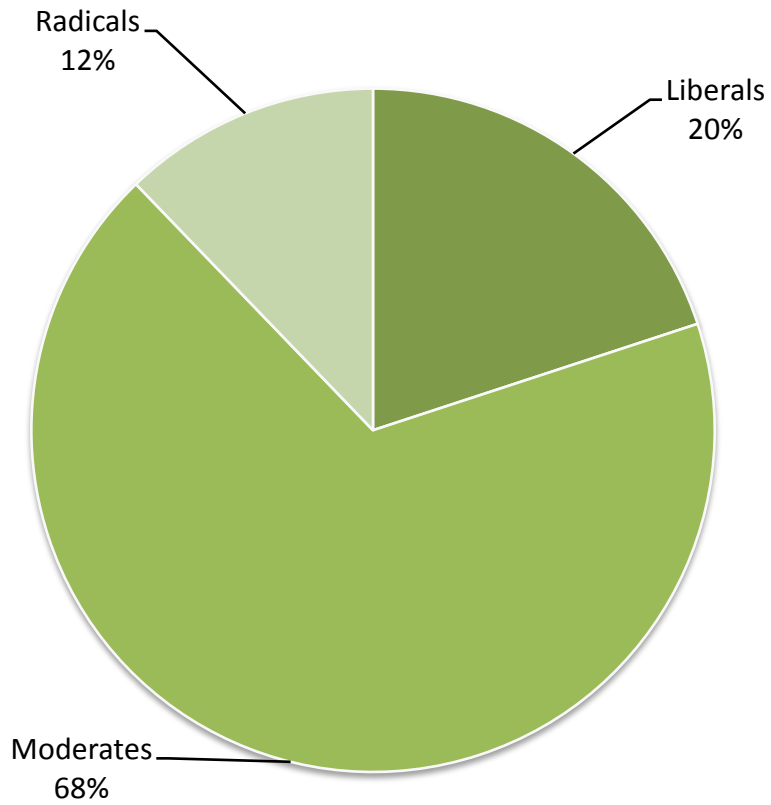
**2010**





# Jordan

**2005**



**2010**

